	Exemplary – 4	Proficient – 3	Emerging – 2	Incomplete - 1	No Attempt - 0
THESIS (must be in beginning, but may be multiple sentences)	The response includes a well-developed thesis/argument statement	The response includes a thesis/argument statement	The response states the thesis/argument but does not adequately address the prompt	The response states a vague or unclear thesis/argument	Not attempted
EVIDENCE	Presents strong support or the central claim with relevant details and commentary Presents counterclaims and clearly refutes them with relevant reasoning and evidence	Presents support for the central claim but may not fully develop all evidence Presents and acknowledges counterclaims and offers some evidence to refute them	Includes some support for the claim, but is not developed and does not provide relevant evidence or commentary Describes some counterclaims, but they are vague and are not clearly refuted	Contains ideas that are poorly developed or not at all Provides vague or no descriptions of counterclaims and refutations	Not attempted
ANALYSIS	Effectively understands evidence using appropriate historical thinking skills Explicitly connects the interpretation of evidence to the thesis Corroborates and synthesizes multiple pieces of evidence to support thesis/argument	Effectively understands evidence using appropriate historical thinking skills to a generalized extent Connects the interpretation of evidence to the thesis	Attempts to understands evidence using appropriate historical thinking skills Attempts to connect the interpretation of evidence to the thesis	Fails to connect evidence using appropriate historical thinking skills Fails to connect the interpretation of evidence to the thesis	Not attempted
CLARITY	Thesis and topic sentences guide organization Paragraphs are organized into specific topics and are in a logical order to develop the argument Transitions to develop argument and flow Demonstrates appropriate use of grammar and spelling	Thesis and topic sentences guide organization Paragraphs are organized into specific topics and are in a logical order to develop the argument Transitions to develop argument and flow Contains errors that do not detract from the argument	Includes several errors in spelling and grammatical weaknesses that interfere with meaning	Includes several errors in spelling and grammatical weaknesses that make it difficult to determine meaning	Not attempted