

Industrial Revolution Test Study Guide

Use information from the textbook Chapters 16 and 17, our portfolio work, handouts, vocab squares, presentation posted to the website, and other material to answer the following questions. This **will not be collected**, it is for you to use to study for the test next class.

- What is the agriculture revolution?
- What is the enclosure movement and how did it lead to the agricultural revolution?
- How did the agricultural revolution reduce the number of farmers?
- What is crop rotation?
- What was the first industry to industrialize?
- What factors led to the Industrial Revolution beginning in Great Britain first?
- What is urbanization?
- What is an entrepreneur?
- What are factors of production?
- Who was Adam Smith and what type of economy did he believe in?
- Who was Karl Marx and what type of economy did he believe in?
- How does a steam engine work?
- What was burned to power a steam engine?
- What type of engine did the first machines during the industrial revolution use?
- What does the term laissez-faire mean?
- What group supported laissez-faire government policies?
- What were consequences of the factory system for workers?
- During the industrial revolution, why did people live longer in the country than in the city?
- What was James Watt's invention?
- What are interchangeable parts and why were they useful?
- What is mass production?
- What factors allowed for mass production?
- What technique did Henry Ford use in his factories to begin to mass produce cars?
- How did factory work differ from domestic work?
- Why did children work during the industrial revolution?
- What is government regulation?
- What is capitalism?
- What is socialism?
- What is a corporation?
- What is a labor union?